

2032  
LL.M. (Dept. of Laws - One Years Course)  
First Semester  
Group - II: Criminal and Security Laws  
Paper – III (ii): Criminal Justice and Human Rights

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 75

**NOTE:** Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. IX (Unit-III) which is compulsory and selecting two questions each from Unit I-II.

x-x-x

**UNIT - I**

- I. "It is of the utmost importance for the protection of the human rights of the subjects, the court should always bear in mind mens rea as a constituent part of a crime unless statute requires differently." Comment. What is the latest judicial approach in this respect? (12½)
- II. "Judiciary is the ultimate guardian of the human rights of the people". Comment. (12½)
- III. How does the NHRC protect and promote human rights of the people? (12½)
- IV. Explain and differentiate between the two main international covenants on human rights. What was the need for two separate human rights covenants at international level? Discuss. (12½)

**UNIT - II**

- V. "Custodial violence is a major challenge for Custodians of human rights". Comment. What steps, in your view, be taken to meet this challenge. (12½)
- VI. Write a comprehensive note on the legal and constitutional rights of the inmates of prisons. Also discuss the contribution of social organisations to help inmates enjoy these rights. (12½)
- VII. "The existing statutory provisions are not sufficient to curb cyber crimes." Do you agree with this observation? Explain. (12½)
- VIII. "Examine and compare the 'criminal justice system and restorative Justice system' of U.S.A. and India. Refer to suitable examples in support of your answer. (12½)

P.T.O.

(2)

**UNIT - III**

IX. Write short notes on the following:-

- a) Concept of Human Rights
- b) Objectives of Universal Declaration of Human Rights
- c) Main features of African Charter of 1981
- d) Protection Homes
- e) Criminal Justice System & Medical Examination

(5x5)

x-x-x